Pattern recognition receptors (version 2019.4) in the IUPHAR/BPS Guide to Pharmacology Database

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Abstract

Pattern Recognition Receptors (PRRs, [83]) (nomenclature as agreed by NC-IUPHAR sub-committee on Pattern Recognition Receptors, [15]) participate in the innate immune response to microbial agents, the stimulation of which leads to activation of intracellular enzymes and regulation of gene transcription. PRRs express multiple leucine-rich regions to bind a range of microbially-derived ligands, termed PAMPs or pathogen-associated molecular patterns or endogenous ligands, termed DAMPS or damage-associated molecular patterns. These include peptides, carbohydrates, peptidoglycans, lipoproteins, lipopolysaccharides, and nucleic acids. PRRs include both cell-surface and intracellular proteins. PRRs may be divided into signalling-associated members, identified here, and endocytic members, the function of which appears to be to recognise particular microbial motifs for subsequent cell attachment, internalisation and destruction. Some are involved in inflammasome formation, and modulation of IL-1β cleavage and secretion, and others in the initiation of the type I interferon response.

PRRs included in the Guide To PHARMACOLOGY are:

**Catalytic PRRs** (see links below this overview)
- Toll-like receptors (TLRs)
- Nucleotide-binding oligomerization domain, leucine-rich repeat containing receptors (NLRs, also known as NOD (Nucleotide oligomerisation domain)-like receptors)
- RIG-I-like receptors (RLRs)
- Caspase 4 and caspase 5

**Non-catalytic PRRs**
- Absent in melanoma (AIM)-like receptors (ALRs)
- C-type lectin-like receptors (CLRs)
- Other pattern recognition receptors
- Advanced glycosylation end-product specific receptor (RAGE)

Contents

This is a citation summary for Pattern recognition receptors in the Guide to Pharmacology database (GtoPdb). It exists purely as an adjunct to the database to facilitate the recognition of citations to and from the database by citation analyzers. Readers will almost certainly want to visit the relevant sections of the database which are given here under database links.
GtoPdb is an expert-driven guide to pharmacological targets and the substances that act on them. GtoPdb is a reference work which is most usefully represented as an on-line database. As in any publication this work should be appropriately cited, and the papers it cites should also be recognized. This document provides a citation for the relevant parts of the database, and also provides a reference list for the research cited by those parts.

Please note that the database version for the citations given in GtoPdb are to the most recent preceding version in which the family or its subfamilies and targets were substantially changed. The links below are to the current version. If you need to consult the cited version, rather than the most recent version, please contact the GtoPdb curators.

**Database links**

**Pattern recognition receptors**

http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/FamilyDisplayForward?familyId=302

**Toll-like receptor family**

http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/FamilyDisplayForward?familyId=316

**Receptors**

TLR1  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1751

TLR2  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1752

TLR3  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1753

TLR4  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1754

TLR5  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1755

TLR6  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1756

TLR7  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1757

TLR8  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1758

TLR9  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1759

TLR10  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1760

TLR11  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1761

**NOD-like receptor family**

http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/FamilyDisplayForward?familyId=317

**Receptors**

NOD1 (nucleotide binding oligomerization domain containing 1)  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1762

NOD2 (nucleotide binding oligomerization domain containing 2)  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1763

NLRC3  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1764

NLRC4  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1782
NLRC5  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1765

NLRX1  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1766

CIITA  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1767

NLRP1  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1768

NLRP2  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1769

NLRP3  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1770

NLRP4  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1771

NLRP5  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1772

NLRP6  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1773

NLRP7  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1774

NLRP8  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1775

NLRP9  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1776

NLRP10  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1777

NLRP11  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1778

NLRP12  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1779

NLRP13  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1780

NLRP14  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=1781

RIG-I-like receptor family  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/FamilyDisplayForward?familyId=940

Receptors  
RIG-1(DExD/H-box helicase 58)  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=2920

MDA5(interferon induced with helicase C domain 1)  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=2921

LGP2(DExH-box helicase 58)  
http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=2922

References


